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| --- |
| **Develop an introduction (Your Primary Civilization)** – *define the most innovative/technologically savvy ancient culture*  |
| Innovation in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * was once
* began as
* started with
 |  |
| With time, / Eventually, their technology | * evolved
* changed
* grew into
 |
| For some, it | * meant
* promised
* offered
 |
| For others, it |
| According to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, " the innovation of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_." |

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| **Present your position** – *state your thesis*  |
| * I believe /think that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In my opinion, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
 |

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| --- |
| **Build your position** – *develop your ideas* |
| This civilization | * sought
* believed
* hoped
 |  |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ held the viewthat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was | * essential
* necessary
* critical
 | to achieve / attain |  |
| Despite / although \_\_\_\_\_, I | * am convinced / confident that
 |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Reinforce your position** – *include textual evidence* |
| The innovation by (another culture) is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  |
| In the article "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_"by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * demonstrates the
* exhibits the
* displays the
 | * qualities of
* characteristics of
* traits of
 |  |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * overcame \_\_\_\_\_
* sacrificed \_\_\_\_\_\_
 | * to achieve
* to attain
* to acquire
 |  |
| The author states / claims / mentions (that) "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_." |

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| --- |
| **Build your position** – *develop your ideas* **Civilization Two** |
| This civilization | * sought
* believed
* hoped
 |  |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ held the viewthat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was | * essential
* necessary
* critical
 | to achieve / attain |  |
| Despite / although \_\_\_\_\_, I | * am convinced / confident that they are not the most advanced because
 |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Reinforce your position** – *include textual evidence* |
| The innovation by (civ two) is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  |
| In the article "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_"by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * demonstrates the
* exhibits the
* displays the
 | * qualities of
* characteristics of
* traits of
 |  |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * overcame \_\_\_\_\_
* sacrificed \_\_\_\_\_\_
 | * to achieve
* to attain
* to acquire
 |  |
| The author states / claims / mentions (that) "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_." |

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| --- |
| **Build your position** – *develop your ideas* **Civilization Three** |
| This civilization | * sought
* believed
* hoped
 |  |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ held the viewthat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was | * essential
* necessary
* critical
 | to achieve / attain |  |
| Despite / although \_\_\_\_\_, I | * am convinced / confident that
 |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Reinforce your position** – *include textual evidence* |
| The innovation by (another culture) is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  |
| In the article "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_"by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * demonstrates the
* exhibits the
* displays the
 | * qualities of
* characteristics of
* traits of
 |  |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * overcame \_\_\_\_\_
* sacrificed \_\_\_\_\_\_
 | * to achieve
* to attain
* to acquire
 |  |
| The author states / claims / mentions (that) "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_." |

|  |
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| **Acknowledge other points of view** – *reference other sources, new culture argued* |
| Some of my peers may challenge the view that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  |
| In the article "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_"by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | * takes issue with
* argues against
* objects to
 | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| * Indeed, this
* Of course, this
 | * perspective
* position
* point of view
 | * fails to
* omits
* overlooks
 |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Return to and expand your position** – *include more data* **Civilization One** |
| The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ may have invented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | * struggled because
* do not match up because
* are not on the same level because
 |  |
| * Because of \_\_\_\_\_, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* As a result of \_\_\_\_, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
 | * were (un)able to
* accomplished little in comparison to…
* succeeded in
 |  |
| **Develop a closing** – *reflect and restate* ***Civilization One*** |
| * I remain convinced that
* I still believe that
* It is apparent to me that
 |  |
| * I believe this because
* I base my belief on
* I discovered this when
* I learned this from
 |  |
| * Although others may argue that \_\_\_\_\_\_,
* Despite opinions to the contrary,
 | the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are the most innovative due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| In the words of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_." |
| * Much like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, this culture
* Similar to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, she / he
 | * overcame
* sacrificed
* committed to
 |  |
| By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, she / he accomplished \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |